

**A Course on Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty**  
**Presentation 11**  
**Mean Social Arrangements vs. Kind Social Arrangements**  
**Slide-by-Slide Transcript**

**Slide 1:**

Hello and welcome to Presentation 11, which explains what is meant by “Mean Social Arrangements,” as opposed to “Kind Social Arrangements.”

**Slide 2:**

In his 1862 novel *Les Misérables* Victor Hugo introduced the phrase “**Mean Arrangements of Man.**” Specifically, this phrase appears in a poetic passage about “Nature’s Garden,” which is an ode to the social beauty and genius of Nature, which Hugo suggests we should try to emulate. Hugo probably coined this phrase. I have not seen it written or heard it uttered by anyone else.

**Slide 3:**

Here is an excerpt from that poetic passage:

*“Nature, who disavows the Mean Arrangements of Man, always gives her whole self where she gives herself at all, as well in the ant as in the eagle.*

*Nothing is really small; whoever is open to the deep penetration of nature knows this. All works for all.*

*A flesh-worm is of account; the small is great, the great is small; all is in equilibrium in necessity; fearful vision for the mind. There are marvelous relations between beings and things; in this inexhaustible whole, from sun to grub, there is no scorn; all need each other.”*

**Slide 4:**

Although I like the phrase “Mean Arrangements of Man,” I prefer the phrase **Mean Social Arrangements** only because it is less sexist and more inclusive, although it is less catchy.

What follows are several examples of “Mean Social Arrangements.” A current example is the set of Mean Social Arrangements associated with the mining of cobalt and other rare minerals in Africa.

#### Slide 5:

When a US mining corporation (or a mining company based in Canada or any other wealthy nation) works with the US government to arrange for a preferred corrupt pro-American individual in a precious minerals-rich foreign country to become the President of that country, and that President, who was not truly democratically elected, then arranges for the US government and the US mining corporation to have full profitable access to those natural resources and turns a blind eye to the exploitation of child labor to do the dangerous mining work, and that President personally receives millions of dollars for collaborating with the US and arranges to have so little of the mining profits placed in that country's treasury that the people of that country remain poor, miserable, and without adequate healthcare, education, or food--- those are **Mean Social Arrangements** and those are **Social Atrocities**.

What follows is a series of photos of child laborers inside a cobalt mine in the Congo. (These photos were adapted from a YouTube documentary: Special Report—Inside the Congo Cobalt Mines that Exploit Children. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JcJ8me22NVs>)

#### Slide 6:

Cobalt is an essential ingredient of lithium-ion batteries that power I-phones, laptops, electric vehicles, electric bicycles, large AI Data Centers, and large-scale energy storage systems. It is in huge demand—increasingly so in our increasingly high-tech world.

#### Slide 7:

These children are sifting through rock rubble to find and sort cobalt-rich rocks, which are then washed in nearby pools of muddy water.

#### Slide 8:

Children washing cobalt-rich rubble rocks in pools of muddy water.

#### Slide 9:

A child being loaded up with a sack of cobalt-rich rocks.

#### Slide 10:

The same child carrying that same sack. So, when you think of the corporations that produce I-Phones, laptops, electric cars, and electric bicycles, and when you think of large AI Data Centers and large-scale energy storage systems, remember these children and think of the cobalt mining corporations and the arrangements that enable and empower those corporations.

### Slide 11:

Moreover, when natural altruistic leaders in those exploited countries have risen up to resist such arrangements and atrocities, arrangements have been made to assassinate or otherwise eliminate those leaders of resistance.

### Slide 12:

Here is a partial list of African resistance leaders who have been assassinated because of the threat they posed to the interests of foreign capitalist corporations, foreign capitalist governments, and the corrupt Presidents that those corporations and governments empowered in those exploited countries. **Patrice Lumumba** is the most well-known but there have been many others, including **Thomas Sankara**.

- 1961: Patrice Lumumba—Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 1963: Sylvanus Olympio—Togo
- 1966: Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa--First Prime Minister of Nigeria
- 1966: Sir Ahmadu Bello Prime Minister of north Nigeria
- 1969: Eduardo Mandlone--Mozambique
- 1973: Amilcar Cabral—Guinea-Bissau
- 1974: Abram Onkgopotse Tiro—South Africa
- 1975: Samora Moise Machel—Mozambique
- 1978: Thomas Sankara—Burkina Faso
- 1993: Chris Hani—South Africa

Reference: African Assassinations: <https://www.rt.com/shows/lumumbas-africa/607509-african-leaders-assassinate-west/>

### Slide 13:

Here are photos of Patrice Lumumba of the Democratic Republic of the Congo. Born in 1925, assassinated in 1961.

### Slide 14:

And of Thomas Sankara of Burkina Faso. Born in 1949, assassinated in 1987. Sankara tried to bring independence to Burkina Faso and public control of its natural resources. Like Lumumba, he tried to create vast fields of public activity for the people in his country, including free public health care and free widespread public education. This public activity could not be tolerated by wealthy nations that sought to exploit Burkina Faso's people and natural resources.

### Slide 15:

These are the kinds of sick arrangements and crimes that Victor Hugo would call “Mean Arrangements of Man,” and that I call “Mean Social Arrangements” and “Social Atrocities.” They are directly related to the unfortunate set of social understandings (what I view as misunderstandings) upon which capitalism is based, including capitalism’s sick beliefs about human nature, leadership, competition, motivation/incentive, and freedom.

Altruistic natural leaders of a children’s hospital-inspired general economy would not allow these sick arrangements and social atrocities to occur?

### Slide 16:

A major theme of ***Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty***---the book and the Course---is the need to replace “Mean Social Arrangements” with Kind Social Arrangements. As exemplified by the Mean Social Arrangements involved in the extraction of cobalt from the Congo, Mean Social Arrangements refer to unkind social, economic, and political arrangements that may benefit the few but are harmful to Humanity in general and to the Earth itself.

### Slide 17:

As we will continue to explain, current prevailing social, economic and political arrangements are based on and generated by a deeply flawed set of social (mis)understandings, particularly regarding Human Nature, that have led to Mean Social Arrangements and subsequent Social Atrocity.

***Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty*** presents an alternative set of social understandings and alternative social and economic arrangements for consideration and discussion. It is proposed that “Mean Social Arrangements” and the “Social Atrocities” associated with them be replaced with new, “Kind Social Arrangements” that could lead to widespread “Social Beauty” that all could enjoy.

### Slide 18:

Several examples of “Mean Social Arrangements” may be found within the American health care system. It is a “Mean Arrangement” that health insurance companies and pharmaceutical companies are enabled and allowed to make huge profits off of people’s health needs. It is “mean” (a better word would be “cruel”) that if you develop a life-threatening illness and you either do not have health insurance or your health insurance does not adequately “cover” the life-saving treatment you need, you either incur enormous debt or may not be able to continue living. It is “mean” that wealthy people can obtain better, more comprehensive, and more prompt health care than less wealthy people who cannot afford adequate health insurance or may have an annual income that slightly exceeds eligibility requirements for Medicaid and other government insurance programs. It is “mean” that even government health insurance programs (e.g., the Affordable Care Act) do not adequately cover many important health needs.

**Slide 19:**

Health care is a human right and should be comprehensive and promptly accessible to all. It is “mean” for health care arrangements to be such that people must worry about being able to afford health care or that certain legitimate aspects of their care will not be “covered” by their health insurance. People should not have to delay or forego health care out of concern that it will cost too much.

**Slide 20:**

It is also a “mean arrangement” that corporate health care institutions have been empowered and allowed to impose excessive workloads and excessive revenue generation expectations on physicians and to punish physicians if they fail to meet revenue generation expectations (with physicians often being told that they are “spending too much time” with their patients). Physicians and their patients deserve an arrangement that allows ample time for the physician to carefully study, treat, and emotionally support patients. Arrangements that do not allow such care are “mean.”

**Slide 21:**

When I began my medical career more than 54 years ago, I was referred to as a “physician” who was taking care of “patients.” Then, during the early corporatization of health care, I became a “provider” who was serving “clients,” then, after extensive corporatization of health care, I became a “revenue generator” who served the corporate institution.

**Slide 22:**

Today, arrangements between the government, FDA, CDC, WHO, hospitals, medical schools, and the pharmaceutical industry have involved gross conflict of interest, corruption, censorship, and frequent abandonment of the most fundamental and important principles of science, medicine, ethics, and democracy. Unbeknownst to most of the public, this was particularly evident during the COVID-19 pandemic. (Please see the numerous articles posted in the “**Notes on COVID-19**” section of the **Notes From the Social Clinic** website: [www.notesfromthesocialclinic.org](http://www.notesfromthesocialclinic.org))

These “mean” social and economic arrangements have financially benefitted health care entrepreneurs but have had devastating effects on patients.

**Slide 23:**

An example of a Kind Social Arrangement, in health care, would be an arrangement that provides a network of public children’s hospitals that are appropriately staffed by excellent, altruistic physicians, nurses, technicians, and other hospital workers who are appropriately salaried, have appropriate workloads, and provide excellent, free, comprehensive, un-rushed, state-of-the-art care to all who need medical help.

**Slide 24:**

Public children's hospitals routinely and spectacularly provided this kind of care before they became corporatized---i.e., during the "Social Beauty Era" that preceded the "Corporate Era." Pediatricians have already proven that the Kind Social Arrangements provided by the Children's Hospital Public Economy Model (the model practiced prior to corporatization) can be marvelously successful. Pediatricians have also experienced how the "Corporate Era's" mean and heartless social and economic arrangements (mean corporate arrangements) can damage efforts to optimally care for children.

**Slide 25:**

Which type of social and economic arrangement would you prefer in the health care sector? The cruel, profiteering Mean Social Arrangements exemplified by private health insurance companies and pharmaceutical corporations; or the Kind Social Arrangements exemplified by public children's hospitals during the altruistic "Social Beauty Era?"

**Slide 26:**

Regarding the economy as a whole, another "Mean Social Arrangement" is the economic arrangement whereby governments enable and allow corporate ultra-capitalists, people like Jeff Bezos and "asset management firms" like BlackRock, to make obscene amounts of money and wield obscene amounts of power and control, while millions of valuably talented and hard-working people (teachers, nurses, and other working class people) struggle to support their families. Obscene income inequality is a predictable result of the "Mean Social Arrangements" associated with corporate capitalism.

**Slide 27:**

That same economic model (corporate capitalism) promotes and rewards "mean" cut-throat competition, incessant manipulative boastful advertising (with little regard for truth), and charging whatever prices the market will bear, including predatory interest rates.

Capitalism is based upon, promotes, and depends upon public acceptance of a negative, pessimistic, demeaning, dispiriting, inaccurate, incomplete, and abusive understanding of human nature.

Capitalism gives practice to and rewards the most non-altruistic capacities of our human nature while discouraging and disempowering our most kind and altruistic capacities.

Also, capitalism's understandings (and I would say misunderstandings) of leadership, competition, motivation and incentive, and freedom contribute to capitalism's creation of Mean Social Arrangements that, in turn, lead to Social Atrocities.

**Slide 28:**

Furthermore, capitalism's social and economic arrangements are not democratic. Giant corporations certainly are not democratic. Owners and top executives make the decisions,

without democratic input. On a global scale, it is billionaires and their associates who are currently making plans for Humanity, with little or no regard for the wishes, needs, or lives of ordinary people. In fact, the needs of horribly impoverished people, not to mention the root causes of their impoverishment, are cruelly ignored.

**Slide 29:**

Any discussion of “Mean Social Arrangements” must include comments about racism. **Racism, of course, represents one of the most obvious and heinous “Mean Social Arrangements”**--- among the worst examples of racist arrangements being arrangements that have created and allowed **slavery, segregation, lynching, apartheid, and genocide**. The African slave trade, for example, was an extremely cruel social arrangement that enabled sugar and cotton plantation owners and entrepreneurs to make enormous profits. In South Africa, the social arrangement of apartheid enabled the white population to enjoy great wealth, while the black population lived in poverty.

Historically and still, racist arrangements have been an integral part of transnational corporate capitalism and have contributed to corporations’ opportunities to accumulate obscene and undeserved wealth.

**Slide 30:** Lest we forget, and to provide visual images of Mean Social Arrangements: This is a depiction of a slave market in Richmond, Virginia.

**Slide 31:** And slaves in the cotton fields.

**Slide 32:** Slaves in the sugar cane fields.

**Slide 33:**

In addition to the above obvious examples of racist social arrangements **there is a more subtle, systemic, and widespread form of racism---one directed at the entire human race**: I refer to the arrangement, promoted by corporate capitalists, by which the negative, incorrect, and anti-human understanding of human nature is repeatedly taught as gospel in schools and in general society. Capitalism’s social and economic narrative claims (and depends on uncritical acceptance of that claim) that human beings, by nature, are predominantly selfish and, therefore, any economic model (like the children’s hospital public economy model) that emphasizes the human capacity for altruism and promotes moral incentive (rather than monetary incentive) is folly and doomed to failure.

**Slide 34:**

According to capitalism’s erroneous, negative, and incomplete understanding of human nature, monetary incentive and a perverted form of competition are essential for a successful economic model, and corporate capitalism “is the only realistic model” because “it takes human selfishness and the associated need for monetary incentive and a fierce form of competition into account.” These social understandings are demeaning, untrue, abusive, and have been shielded from effective scrutiny.

**Slide 35:**

A society that is arranged to systematically teach the above negative understanding of human nature and insists on the correctness of that understanding is a society that “gaslights” and abuses its citizens---for it is repeatedly telling them that human beings are inherently too selfish, not good enough, to make any economic model other than capitalism work. This is tantamount to an insult directed against the entire human race---gaslighting of the entire human race. Is it not a form of systemic anti-human racism, directed against all human beings? Is it not “mean” and demeaning to continue arrangements whereby this perverted understanding of Human Nature is preached, imposed on Humanity, and protected from meaningful challenge?

**Slide 36:**

One of the most horrific of Mean Social Arrangements was, of course, the **Holocaust** suffered by the Jewish people at the hands of Hitler and the Nazi government. These Holocaust lithographs by Leo Haas remind us of the enormity of this Social Atrocity.

**Slides 37, 38, and 39:** Leo Haas lithographs.

**Slide 40:**

While remembering the Holocaust, we must also acknowledge the Genocide occurring in Gaza. Both represent tragic Social Atrocities associated with Mean Social Arrangements.

Two artistic depictions of the genocide in Gaza follow:

**Slide 41 and 42:** Gaza

**Slide 43:**

Included among the most tragic and reprehensible of “Mean Social Arrangements” have been governmental arrangements for unnecessary and morally unjustifiable wars, including arrangements for crippling economic blockade and regime change operations.

In 1967 Martin Luther King correctly pointed out, “the United States is the greatest purveyor of violence in the world.” (Shortly thereafter, he was assassinated.) Indeed, the USA has recently supplied Ukraine with approximately \$200 billion of military aid to continue a war that was provoked by and could have been prevented by the USA, and the USA continues to provide Israel with billions of dollars of military aid during its (Israel’s) genocidal attacks on Palestinians.

Since WWII, US military arrangements have killed approximately 20 million people in 37 different countries, and none of these military campaigns can be morally justified?



**Slide 44:**

Lest we forget, and to provide further visual images of Mean Social Arrangements: here is a painting that depicts the fire and blood of the American War against Vietnamese independence.

**Slide 45:** And other images of the war in Vietnam.

**Slide 46:** Going back to WWII: Although it was essential to stop the Holocaust and the march of Nazism, it can be argued that the dropping of atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki was unnecessary and morally reprehensible:

**Slide 47:** A child's depiction of the dropping of an atomic bomb on Hiroshima

**Slide 48:** Hiroshima

**Slide 49:** Hiroshima

**Slide 50:**

When speaking of “Mean Social Arrangements” we must mention the arrangements (the plans) that leaders of the World Economic Forum (WEF) have reportedly been envisioning for Humanity. The WEF group primarily consists of multibillionaire global corporate transnational capitalists and the subservient government leaders they have hand-selected, groomed, and financially rewarded to support them. The leaders of the WEF and their followers meet annually in Davos, Switzerland. Disturbingly, the WEF group has reportedly been making plans for a “One World Government.”

**Slide 51:**

If these reports are true, this One World Government would be an undemocratic, authoritarian, totalitarian, extremely technocratic (e.g., AI driven), hideously surveillant, callous institution that would possess enormous wealth and power and would wield enormous control over individual people and individual nations. Among WEF's top priorities has been extreme concerns about global “over-population.” One of the WEF's key intellectual advisors, Yuval Harari, coldly classifies a considerable percentage of the human population as a “useless class” of people.

**Slide 52:**

Basic individual human rights and national sovereignty would be greatly threatened by the One World Government that is reportedly being envisioned by the WEF group. Although the WEF group presents itself as a “force for good” in the world, it appears to be anything but that. Although some members of the WEF may be well-intentioned, they seem to be mis-guided; and some key members of the WEF appear to have nefarious intentions. Leaders of the WEF appear

to be masters of creating totalitarian “Mean Social Arrangements” and selling their vision and these arrangements as benevolent plans that will save Humanity and the Earth.

**Slide 53:**

Finally, among the most recent and growing “Mean Social Arrangements” have been the disturbing arrangements made by governments, the private sector tech industry, and conventional media to censor or otherwise hide or demonize information that challenges currently prevailing government and corporate narratives---whether it be about wars or health-related issues.

Although most of the American public has remained unaware, this has been evident during the COVID pandemic, where we have seen highly responsible, scientifically-sound dissenting views on management of the COVID pandemic demonized, incorrectly labelled as “misinformation/disinformation,” and censored. Many excellent physicians and scientists who have responsibly called attention to extremely important concerns about the management of the COVID pandemic have been belittled, marginalized, and even lost their jobs and/or their licenses to practice medicine. There is no place for censorship in science, medicine, or democracy but censorship has been widespread during the COVID pandemic. (Please see articles in the “**Notes on COVID-19**” section of the **Notes From the Social Clinic** website)

**Slide 54:**

It is not just dissenting scientists and physicians who are now being censored and threatened. Journalists, historians, and academicians who responsibly and appropriately provide critical analyses of current prevailing governmental and corporate geopolitical narratives and behaviors are being increasingly censored, demonized, or otherwise threatened. Critical analyses of the Ukraine war, the Israeli genocide in Gaza, and the US-Israel war against Iran are being censored, for example. There is no place for censorship in a democracy. Censorship is a tactic of authoritarian, totalitarian, and fascist regimes.

**Slide 55:**

In contrast to the above examples of Mean Social Arrangements, a kind social and economic model would be devoted to developing a general economy that kindly and justly meets democratically determined and requested needs of the people, rather than being devoted to maximizing profits and autocratically manipulating and exploiting people.

A Kind Social Arrangement does not practice imperialism, colonialism, racism, and exploitation of “cheap labor.” A Kind Social Arrangement does not engage in usury and does not manipulate people into debt. A Kind Social Arrangement does not need to advertise---much less falsely, manipulatively, intrusively, and incessantly advertise.

#### Slide 56:

Which type of social, economic, and political arrangements would you prefer?

- Arrangements that cruelly ignore the human right for free, comprehensive, and accessible health care;
- Arrangements that deny freedom of speech and dissent and violate the most fundamental and important principles of science, medicine, ethics, and democracy;
- Arrangements that lead to obscene income inequality and undeserved, undemocratic accumulation of wealth, power, influence, and control;
- Arrangements that promote and reward mean, cut-throat competition and incessant manipulative advertising, and allow predatory prices and interest rates;

#### Slide 57:

- Arrangements that allow, even breed and empower, racism, including an erroneous, systemic, abusive “gaslighting” attack on the Human Nature of the entire human race;
- Arrangements that breed and empower imperialism, colonialism, cruel exploitation of “cheap labor,” government-corporate corruption, reigns of terror, and forever wars, including genocide and potential nuclear war?
- Arrangements that empower a transnational corporate capitalist billionaire class to undemocratically make hideously technocratic, totalitarian plans for Humanity?
- Arrangements that polarize and divide people, lead to hateful intolerance of those with different opinions, and shut down healthy dialogue?

#### Slide 58:

Or, have we had enough of these “Mean Arrangements of Man?” Do we need new, kind social and economic arrangements, ones that will replace the “Mean Arrangements of Man” and Social Atrocities with Kind Arrangements that and will create greater Social Beauty---social and economic arrangements that:

- Fully honor the human right for free, comprehensive, accessible health care;
- Restore freedom of speech, freedom to dissent;
- Restore adherence to fundamental principles of science, medicine, ethics, and democracy.
- Enable equitable distribution of wealth, power, and influence (not equal, but Equitable: “not all vegetation on a level---a society of big spears of grass and little oak trees”).

#### Slide 59:

- Promote a positive, accurate, uplifting understanding of Human Nature and a healthy, accurate understanding of the nature and role of competition;

- Promote a leadership model that populates positions of leadership with “altruistic natural leaders.”
- Eliminate predatory business practices and incessant irritating advertising; and replace “price-based costing” with “cost-based pricing;”
- Discourage and dis-empower racism of all types, including the abusive “gaslighting” of the entire human race;
- Work towards the eradication of imperialism, colonialism, exploitation of “cheap labor,” government-corporate corruption, tyranny, terrorism, and wars.
- Work towards peace among nations and respect for national sovereignty and generous sharing of knowledge and experience.
- Create and protect a “Most Precious Freedom”

#### Slide 60:

How did we arrive at this point in history---where so many “Mean Arrangements of Man” are prevailing, causing so much suffering, and seem to be escalating? Who created these Mean Arrangements and why have these arrangements prevailed and persisted? What is the root cause of current Mean Arrangements coming into being?

#### Slide 61:

As explained in the book ***Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty***, a major root cause of these Mean Social Arrangements is the highly flawed set of social misunderstandings upon which capitalism is based and which capitalism has effectively promoted. Chief among these misunderstandings is the misunderstanding of Human Nature that guides corporate capitalism and has been promoted by proponents of capitalism to justify the corporate capitalist economic model.<sup>11-13</sup> A closely related root cause is the leadership model promoted by the corporate capitalist economic model---a leadership model that sidelines and silences “altruistic natural leaders;” promotes, instead, “leaders” who are inclined and willing to enthusiastically up-regulate expression of the non-altruistic capacities of our Human Nature; and thereby populates positions of leadership and power throughout governments and corporate institutions with such “leaders.” It is no wonder that these “leaders” then make poor decisions and create the “Mean Social Arrangements” that have caused so much suffering. In addition, capitalism’s misunderstandings regarding motivation/incentive, competition, and freedom contribute to capitalism’s creation of Mean Social Arrangements and the Social Atrocities that result.

#### Slide 62:

Why have we put up with these “Mean Social Arrangements” for so long, at so much cost of human life, human spirit, and human dignity? Why have we accepted the set of flawed social misunderstandings upon which the Capitalist model is based and depends? Why have we allowed

the social and economic model that predictably spawns Mean Social Arrangements to continue spawning them? Why do we expect to solve our many serious national and international problems while maintaining the Mean Social Arrangements and the model that produces them? Why do we expect Mean Social Arrangements and a mean social and economic model (corporate capitalism) to create Social Beauty?

#### **Slide 63:**

A flawed and mean set of foundational social understandings leads to a mean economic model.  
An accurate and kind set of foundational social understandings leads to a kind economic model.

Mean economic models breed Mean Social Arrangements and create Social Atrocity.  
Kind economic models breed Kind Social Arrangements and create Social Beauty;

When will we figure this out?

Just as Nature “disavows the Mean Arrangements of Man,” so, too, should Humanity “disavow the Mean Arrangements of Man,” the economic model that produces those arrangements, and the flawed set of social understandings that have been the deepest roots of that economic model.

#### **Slide 64:**

Thank you for your attention and for your interest in Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty.

#### **RELATED ARTICLES:**

The footnotes refer to Chapters in the book ***Sowing Seeds of Social Beauty*** and to other related articles:

1. The US has Killed More Than 20 Million people in 37 Victim Nations Since WWII  
<https://www.globalresearch.ca/us-has-killed-more-than-20-million-people-in-37-victim-nations-since-world-war-ii/5492051>
2. Chapter 51: An Analysis of the Situation in Ukraine
3. Chapter 52: To Weeping Mothers Whose Children Have Been Killed In Wars
4. Chapter 44: The Corporate Consortium---Power Table X
5. Yuval Harari: <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2020/01/yuval-hararis-warning-davos-speech-future-predications/>

## **CREDITS FOR PHOTOS AND ARTWORK:**

### **Slides 6-10:**

YouTube documentary: Special Report—Inside the Congo Cobalt Mines that Exploit Children. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JcJ8me22NVs>)

**Slide 30:** Richmond Virginia Slave Market; by Eyre Crowe

**Slide 31:** African-American Slavery in Perspective: Abbeville Institute

### **Slide 32:**

Top Left: Slaves Working in Sugar Fields; c.1860; Artist: American School (19<sup>th</sup> Century)

Right: Slaves, by Thomas Hart Benton

Bottom Left: Chained, by Muchukan

**Slide 37, 38, and 39:** Lithographs of the Holocaust, by Leo Haas

**Slide 41:** Death Road (in Gaza), by Malak Mattar

**Slide 42:** Gaza Famine by Bisan Al Amasy

**Slide 44:** Man/Ready, Vietnam by Paul MAC Williams

### **Slide 45:**

Top Left: Soldiers on Patrol by P. Kapawyk

Top Right: On the Trail by Allan Barclay Barns-Graham

Bottom Left: Battle of Hue—Tet 1968 by Howard Gerrard

Bottom Right: Assault on Viet Cong Camp by Allen Hellman

**Slide 47:** Atomic Bomb by Keigo Tanaka

**Slide 48:** Atomic Fire by Yoshio Takahara

### **Slide 49:**

Top Left: by Kichisuke Yoshimura

Top Right: by Eiichi Uchida

Bottom Left: by Toshiko Kihara

Bottom Right: by Shizuko Hoshi

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